国会图书馆名称及主题规范文档的最新动态

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《CALIS 外文书刊 RDA 编目培训教材》附录 7 中列出了规范查询的两个渠道,其一是 LC 规范档: http://authorities.loc.gov。登录该网址不仅可以检索个人、团体等名称,还可检索 LCSH 的论题性主题。自 2025.8 月起,因国会图书馆规范系统迁移,这个网址已无法连接¹。此次系统迁移后有如下变更:

第一部分名称规范文档

1. 名称规范文档 LCNAF 的新网址

https://id.loc.gov/authorities/names.html。登录后界面显示如下:

THE LIDIALY OF CONGRESS > LINKED DATA SERVICE > LC NAME AUCHORITY FIRE (LCNAF)				
Search	Library of Congress Name Authority File	GO		
Search Ir	LC Name Authority File (LCNAF)	~		
Librar	y of Congress Names			
and titles	s. Its purpose is the identification of these ent	ities and, through the use of suc	names of persons, organizations, events, places, h controlled vocabulary, to provide uniform access m of name through references from unused forms,	

and titles. Its purpose is the identification of these entities and, through the use of such controlled vocabulary, to provide uniform access to bibliographic resources. Names descriptions also provide access to a controlled form of name through references from unused forms e.g. a search under: Snodgrass, Quintus Curtius, 1835-1910 will lead users to the authoritative name for Mark Twain, which is, "Twain, Mark, 1835-1910." Names may also be used as subjects in bibliographic descriptions, so they may be combined with controlled values from subject heading schemes, such as LCSH. Library of Congress Names includes over 8 million descriptions created over many decades and according to different cataloging policies. LC Names is officially called the NACO Authority File and is a cooperative effort in which participants follow a common set of standards and guidelines.

2. 名称规范文档包括的内容

迁移后的 LCNAF 包括作为书目资源受控检索点的个人名称、机构名称、事件名称、地理名称和题名。

- 3. 名称规范文档检索实例
- 3.1 检索实例 1

用 "Snodgrass, Quintus Curtius, 1835-1910" 检索,返回界面如下:

	Label	Dataset	Туре	Subdivision	Identifier
1.	Snodgrass, Quintus Curtius, 1835-1910	LC Name Authority File (LCNAF)	PersonalName SimpleType Name Authority		n93099461

¹ 原网址在国内无法登录,显示服务器关闭,但在美国本土规范数据向 Folio 系统迁移后已恢复正常使用。

点击命中结果后,可见到采用不同语种编目时所用的首选名称:

Twain, Mark, 1835-1910 Твен, Марк, 1835-1910 1835-1910 טוויין, מארק, 馬克吐温, 1835-1910 تواین، مارک 트웨인, 마크, 1835-1910

3.2 实例 1 检索结果分析

LC 名称规范的现行作法与 VIAF 类似,不是硬性规定规范名称,而是汇聚某人不同的名称形式,供编目机构自行决定。这与 CALIS 现行作法也是一致的。

3.3 检索实例 2

用 "Cao, Xueqin"检索,得到23条结果,大体分为以下几类:

- 1) 个人名称
- 2) 包含个人名称的团体名称,见例 2-例 4
- 3) 个人名称+首选题名, 具体可细分为:
 - 个人名称+首选题名+语种代码,适用于曹雪芹《红楼梦》的各语种译本
 - 个人名称+惯用总题名,适用于曹雪芹《红楼梦》的选本,见例
- 4) 作为首选题名的情况, 具体可分为:
 - 个人名称+作品首选题名,见例14,适用于曹雪芹的传记
 - 个人名称+个人名称 (即 Cao Xueqin) +作品首选题名,见例 20,适用于对曹雪芹作品的研究和评论

检索结果显示:

1.	Cao, Xueqin, approximately 1717-1763 芹溪居士, approximately 1717-1763 צאו, י'ואה-צ'ין, approximately 1717- 1763	LC Name Authority File (LCNAF)	PersonalName SimpleType Name Authority	n79054025
2.	Beijing Cao Xueqin xue hui 北 京曹雪芹学会	LC Name Authority File (LCNAF)	CorporateName SimpleType Name Authority	no2012150871
3.	Zhongguo Cao Xueqin yan jiu hui 中国曹雪芹研究会	LC Name Authority File (LCNAF)	CorporateName SimpleType Name Authority	n88238508

4.	Beijing Cao Xueqin wen hua fa zhan ji jin hui 北京曹雪芹文化 發展基金會	LC Name Authority File (LCNAF)	CorporateName SimpleType Name Authority	n2017028222
5.	Cao, Xueqin, approximately 1717-1763. Hong lou meng. Hebrew Cao, Xueqin, approximately 1717-1763. חלום	LC Name Authority File (LCNAF)	NameTitle ComplexType Authority	no2022029900
6.	Cao, Xueqin, approximately 1717-1763. Hong lou meng. Selections. English Cao, Xueqin, approximately 1717- 1763. 紅樓夢. Selections. English	LC Name Authority File (LCNAF)	NameTitle ComplexType Authority	no2017061741
7.	Cao, Xueqin, approximately 1717-1763. Hong lou meng. Selections (Poems) Cao, Xueqin, approximately 1717- 1763. 红楼梦诗词	LC Name Authority File (LCNAF)	NameTitle ComplexType Authority	no2024055256
8.	Cao, Xueqin, approximately 1717-1763. Hong lou meng. Selections (2009) Cao, Xueqin, approximately 1717-1763. 红楼 梦. 一	LC Name Authority File (LCNAF)	NameTitle ComplexType Authority	no2018048819
9.	Cao, Xueqin, approximately 1717-1763. Hong lou meng. English (Joly)	LC Name Authority File (LCNAF)	NameTitle ComplexType Authority	no2022133950
10.	Cao, Xueqin, approximately 1717-1763. Hong lou meng. German	LC Name Authority File (LCNAF)	NameTitle ComplexType Authority	no2015097629
11.	Cao, Xueqin, approximately 1717-1763. Hong lou meng. Dutch	LC Name Authority File (LCNAF)	NameTitle ComplexType Authority	no2022111566

12.	Cao, Xueqin, approximately 1717-1763. Hong lou meng. English (Hawkes)	LC Name Authority File (LCNAF)	NameTitle ComplexType Authority	no2020147498
13.	Cao, Xueqin, approximately 1717-1763. Hong lou meng. Japanese 曹雪芹, approximately 1717-1763. 紅楼夢. Japanese	LC Name Authority File (LCNAF)	NameTitle ComplexType Authority	no2009073888
14.	Jin, Xiang, 1935- Cao Xueqin	LC Name Authority File (LCNAF)	NameTitle ComplexType Authority	no00071478
15.	Cao, Xueqin, approximately 1717-1763. Hong lou meng. French	Authority C	lameTitle omplexType uthority	n83014775
16	. Cao, Xueqin, approximately 1717-1763. Hong lou meng	LC Name Authority File (LCNAF)	NameTitle ComplexType Authority	n81018539
17	. Cao, Xueqin, approximately 1717-1763. Hong lou meng. Mongolian	LC Name Authority File (LCNAF)	NameTitle ComplexType Authority	no99008918
18	Cao, Xueqin, approximately 1717-1763. Hong lou meng. Selections	LC Name Authority File (LCNAF)	NameTitle ComplexType Authority	nr93022559
19	Cao, Xueqin, approximately 1717-1763. Hong lou meng. Tibetan	LC Name Authority File (LCNAF)	NameTitle ComplexType Authority	no93020909
20). Jin, Xiang, 1935- Cao Xueqin. Sad melody at Yanshi City	LC Name Authority File (LCNAF)	NameTitle ComplexType Authority	no00071479
21		LC Name Authority File (LCNAF)	NameTitle ComplexType Authority	nr91038030

22. Cao, Xuegin, approximately LC Name NameTitle no2009030468 Authority File ComplexType 1717-1763. Hong-lou-meng. (LCNAF) Authority Italian NameTitle 23. Cao, Xueqin, approximately LC Name n85063417 Authority File ComplexType 1717-1763. Hong lou meng. (LCNAF) Authority

3.4 实例 2 检索结果分析

English

- 为节约篇幅,以上实例只截取了23条命中记录的标目部分,省略了相关的参照
- 除第一条记录 "Cao, Xueqin, approximately 1717-1763"是个人规范名称外,其余大多 是"创作者+作品首选题名"即:曹雪芹的规范名称+作品首选题名+作品语种。
- 命中记录中还包括含有"曹雪芹"的几个团体名称。
- 在第一条名称规范记录下,列举了各种变异名称:
 - Cho, Sŏl-gŭn, approximately 1717-1763
 - Sō, Sekkin, approximately 1717-1763
 - T'S'ao, Si'u'è-t's'in', approximately 1717-1763
 - Tsaou, Seuĕ-kin, approximately 1717-1763
 - Ts'au, Sjuè Tsj'in, approximately 1717-1763
 - Tsha'o, Źo'i-zin, approximately 1717-1763
 - Tsha'o Zo'i-zin, approximately 1717-1763
 - T'S'oo, Siuvei Cin, approximately 1717-1763
 - 曹雪芹, approximately 1717-1763
 - Cao, Zhan, approximately 1717-1763
 - Ts'ao, Chan, approximately 1717-1763
 - 曹霑, approximately 1717-1763
 - Cao, Tianyou, approximately 1717-1763
 - Ts'ao, T'ien-yu, approximately 1717-1763 0
 - 曹天祐, approximately 1717-1763
 - Cao, Mengruan, approximately 1717-1763
 - Ts'ao, Meng-juan, approximately 1717-1763 0
 - 曹梦阮, approximately 1717-1763
 - Cao, Qinpu, approximately 1717-1763
 - Ts'ao, Ch'in-p'u, approximately 1717-1763
 - 曹芹圃, approximately 1717-1763
 - Qinxijushi, approximately 1717-1763
 - Ch'in-hsi-chü-shih, approximately 1717-1763
 - 芹溪居士, approximately 1717-1763
 - Cao, Qinxi, approximately 1717-1763
 - Ts'ao, Ch'in-hsi, approximately 1717-1763
 - 曹芹溪, approximately 1717-1763
 - Ts'ao, Chan, 1717 (ca.)-1763

- o Cao, Xuegin, ca. 1717-1763
- o Ts'ao, Hsüeh-ch'in, ca. 1717-1763
- o Xueqin, Cao, approximately 1717-1763
- o Tsa'u, Su'ah-Tshin, approximately 1717-1763
- ס צאו, סו'אה-צ'ין, approximately 1717-1763
- 4. 系统迁移后实现的目标
 - 1) 所有新的和/或修改的 MARC 规范格式的字段和子字段都可以使用
 - 2) 提高了处理速度,更新周期现在只需要大约24小时。
 - 3) 删除了个人名称规范记录中的375字段,系统验证程序可拒绝含有375字段的数据发布。
 - 4) 完全支持 Unicode 字符集的技术障碍已经消除。
 - 5) 方便对家族名称进行批量更改,允许它们作为检索点使用。
 - 6) 将所有按照 AACR2 编目规则编制的名称规范记录转换为符合 RDA 标准的记录,即: 008/10=z: 040 \$e RDA。

第二部分主题规范

1. Classification Web Plus

主题规范 LCSH 被纳入一个新开发的万维网产品 Classification Web Plus 中,这是一个基于网络的付费订阅服务,包含完整的美国国会图书馆分类法和主题词表以及其他相关内容。

- 2. Classification Web Plus 的主要特点
 - 全文显示所有 LC 分类表, 主题词和名称主题
 - 所有文档每日更新
 - 实现涵盖全部 LC 分类法、主题词和名称规范的检索与导航
 - 可快速检索 LC 分类法和/杜威分类法的类号, LC 分类号与 LC 主题词相互关联
 - 在任何有网络的地方都可访问
 - 可永久性保留机构或个人的注记文档
 - 可连接许多主流供应商的 OPAC 系统
 - 可显示非罗马字符
- 3. Classification Web Plus 打包的编目所需工具
 - MARC21 的五种格式(书目、规范、馆藏、分类、社区信息)
 - 分类与排架手册
 - CONSER 编目手册
 - CONSER 编辑指南
 - 著录手册
 - 电影通用形式指南 Moving Image Genre-Form Guide
 - 主题手册 Subject Headings Manual
 - 国会图书馆受控词汇表 Library of Congress Controlled Vocabularies (包括儿童词表 CYAC, 主题词表 LCSH, 自由浮动复分, 人口统计组词表 LCDGT, LC 通用形式术语 (LCGFT), LC 音乐表演媒介术语 (LCMPT)

- 资源描述与检索(RDA)元数据指导文件 Resource Description & Access (RDA) Metadata Guidance Documents
- 主题编辑会议决定摘要 Summaries of Decisions from Subject Editorial Meetings
- 合作编目项目 (PCC) 文件 Documentation
- ALA-LC 罗马化表 ALA-LC Romanization Tables
- 编目服务公报 Cataloging Service Bulletin
- CONSERline
- 4. Classification Web 的网址及界面
- 4.1 网址: https://classweb.org
- 4.2 系统界面



点击右侧的主菜单 Classweb Main Menu

■ ClassWeb Plus Login

Login name	Login name		
Password	Password		
	Forgotten your user name or password? Don't have an account?		
	☐ Save your user name on this computer		
	☐ Change password		
	Register this computer for auto-login		
	☐ Show password		
	Sign in Cancel		

登录需要用户名和密码, 而这些只有付费才能获取。

- 4.3 产品试用期间的用户反馈
 - 对套录及原始编目均有助益,特别是在分类标引、主题标引和索书号的一致性方面

• 一次检索能涵盖所有的标引工具,标题和分类的相关性非常好。

5. 如何应对这些变化

为了应对上述变化,提供两种解决办法供国内用户参考。

5.1 通过订购获取服务

这种方式的最大优点是使主题标引更为简单,尤其是对绝大多数复合标题而言。书目数据库中已有的主题词串全部被抽取出来,以复合标题的形式显示,可节省通过查询《主题手册》相关规则组配复合主题的时间。

5.1.1 订购渠道及报价

- Classification Web (http://www.loc.gov/cds/classweb)
- Cataloger's Desktop (http://www.loc.gov/cds/desktop)

Single User: \$375

Subscription includes:

- username and password access (no site restrictions)
- single personal notes file

Concurrent Users per site*

\$375
\$600
\$675
\$800
\$1,000
\$1,400
\$1,900

Subscription includes:

- Unlimited connection time for maximum number of concurrent users.
- One local notes file per account.
- Three types of access:
 - Account manager username and password (has the ability to edit notes and set account display preferences).
 - 2. Site IP address: set up a range of computers at your site.
 - 3. One read-only password for site users not connected to a local LAN.

5.1.2 Classweb 特色小结

• 使原本基于 AACR2 编目规则所开发的 marc21 规范格式完全符合 RDA 规则的要求

- 将书目数据库中出现的 LCSH 复合主题(包括"论题性主标目—各类复分"及"地理名称主标目—各类复分")纳入主题规范文档,方便标引及系统自动校验
- 尽可能多地建立 LC 分类号与 LCSH 的对应关系
- 数据每日更新

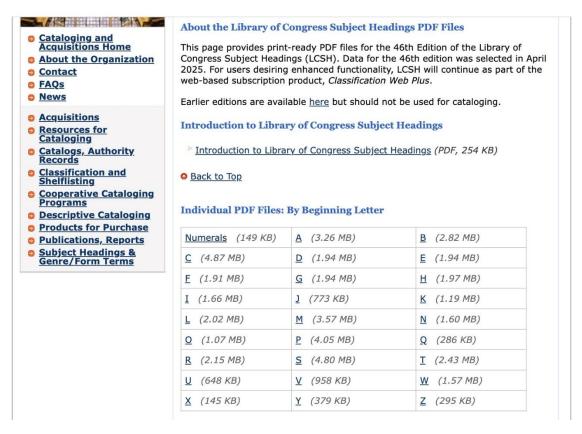
5.2 使用免费的 pdf 版

下载 LC 网站上的 LCSH 和主题手册的 pdf 版,籍此查询主题词表。这种方法类似使用印刷版主题词表,需按字顺查找主题,各类参照无法自动链接。

5.2.1 主题词表 PDF 版网址:

loc.gov/aba/publications/FreeLCSH/freelcsh.html#individual

5.2.2 主题词表 PDF 版界面



5.2.3 关于 PDF 版主题词表的说明

- 通过 About the Library of Congress Subject Headings PDF files 中的说明,可了解 所下载的主题词表的版本及日期。
- 将按字顺排序的 pdf 文件全部下载,其排列形式和印刷本完全相同
- 与电子版最大的区别是所有参照无法自动跳转,需要按字顺再次检索

5.2.4《主题编目手册》pdf 版的网址

loc.gov/aba/publicationsFreeSHM/freeshm.html

5.2.5《主题编目手册》的网页界面

• 凡曾做过更新的章节,其后都以黑体字标注了更新时间



- <u>Cataloging and</u> <u>Acquisitions Home</u>
- About the Organization
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- Resources for Cataloging
- Catalogs, Authority Records
- Classification and Shelflisting
- Cooperative Cataloging Programs
- Descriptive Cataloging
- Products for Purchase
- Publications, Reports
- Subject Headings & Genre/Form Terms

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H 0000 - H 0100 - H 0200 - H 0300 - H 0400 - H 0500 - H 0600 - H 0700 - H 0800 - H 1000 - H 1100 - H 1200 - H 1300 - H 1400 - H 1500 - H 1600 - H 1700 - H 1800 - H 1900 - H 2000 - H 2100 - H 2200 - H 2300 - H 2400; Glossary and Appendices -
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Hoooo

<u>H 0040</u> Library of Congress Subject Authority Records (PDF) **REVISED** January 2020

H 0080 Order of Subject Headings (PDF)

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H 0100

H 0150 Partial Title Added Entries (PDF)

H 0160 Uncontrolled Subject Terms in the 653 Field (PDF) REVISED June 2025

<u>H 0165</u> Subject Heading Changes in Bibliographic Records (*PDF*) **REVISED November 2021**

H 0170 CONSER & BIBCO Standard Records (PDF)

H 0175 Editions (PDF)

H 0178 Serials (PDF)

<u>H 0180</u> Assigning and Constructing Subject Headings (*PDF*) **REVISED February 2016**

H 0181 Arabic/Persian Subject Headings (PDF) REVISED August 2020

H 0182 Chinese/Japanese/Korean Subject Headings (PDF)

H 0184 Subject Headings Identical to Descriptive Access Points (PDF)

H 0187 When to Establish a New Topical Heading (PDF)

 ${
m H~0193}$ Changing a Heading or Deleting a Subject Authority Record (PDF) **REVISED June 2025**

H 0193.5 Deleted Heading Information (PDF) REVISED January 2020

<u>H 0194</u> Providing for Geographic Subdivision of Existing Subject Headings (PDF) **REVISED November 2021**

H 0195 Changing References in Subject Authority Records (PDF) REVISED November 2021

<u>H 0196</u> Changing Class Numbers in Subject Authority Records (*PDF*) **REVISED November 2021**